

Section 1: Rewrite the equations in exponential form.

1. $\log_3 81 = 4$ 2. $\log_7 1 = 0$ 3. $\log_{12} 12 = 1$ 4. $\log_{\frac{1}{4}} 64 = -3$

$3^4 = 81$ $7^0 = 1$ $12^1 = 12$ $\frac{1}{4}^{-3} = 64$

Section 2: Rewrite the equations in logarithmic form.

5. $5^3 = 125$ 6. $3^{-3} = \frac{1}{27}$ 7. $5 = 25^{\frac{1}{2}}$

$\log_5 125 = 3$ $\log_3 \frac{1}{27} = -3$ $\log_{25} 5 = \frac{1}{2}$

Section 3: Evaluate each logarithm.

8. $\log_3 27 = x$ 9. $\log_4 8 = x$ 10. $\log_2 \frac{1}{4} = x$

$3^x = 27$ $4^x = 8$ $2^x = \frac{1}{4}$ $x = -2$

$3^x = 3^3$ $2^{2x} = 2^3$ $2^x = 2^{-2}$

$x = 3$ $2x = 3$ $x = \frac{3}{2}$

11. $\log_{64} 4 = x$ 12. $\log_{\frac{1}{3}} 81 = x$ 13. $\log_{\frac{1}{5}} 625 = x$

$64^x = 4$ $\frac{1}{3}^x = 81$ $\frac{1}{5}^x = 625$ $-x = 4$

$4^{3x} = 4^1$ $3^{-1x} = 3^4$ $5^{-1x} = 5^4$

$x = \frac{1}{3}$ $x = -4$ $x = -4$

14. For each problem in Section 3, what did your answer represent? What were you solving to find? An exponent!!!

Section 4: Use your calculator to evaluate the logarithm. Round to the nearest thousandth.

a. $\log 17$ b. $\log -12$ c. $\log .0524$

1.230 DNE -1.281